List of Contents

NUMBER 1 JANUARY

	1	Editors' Page. International System of Units
	5	Editors' Page. References
R. G. Thomas **J. W. Healy** **J. F. McInroy**	7	Plutonium in gonads: a summary of the current status
K. A. Landman **S. Rosenblat**	19	Diffusion of a contaminant in fractured porous media
Horst Schieferdecker **Horst Dilger** **Hans Doerfel** **Werner Rudolph** **Rudolf Anton**	29	Inhalation of U aerosols from UO_2 fuel element fabrication
John B. Gladden **Karen L. Brown** **Michael H. Smith** **Anthony Towns**	49	Distribution of γ exposure rates in a reactor effluent stream flood plain system
M. F. Sullivan **B. M. Miller** **P. S. Ruemmler** **J. L. Ryan**	61	Further studies on the influence of chemical form and dose on absorptions of Np, Pu, Am and Cm from the gastrointestinal tracts of adult and neonatal rodents
Michikuni Shimo **Yoshihiro Asano** **Katsuhiko Hayashi** **Yukimasa Ikebe**	75	On some properties of ^{222}Rn short-lived decay products in air
J. Beretka **P. J. Mathew**	87	Natural radioactivity of Australian building materials, industrial wastes and by-products
Glenn P. Glasgow **Stanley Walker** **Jacqueline D. Williams**	97	Radiation exposure rates near brachytherapy patients containing ^{137}Cs sources

Notes

G. J. Laughlin
R. L. Kathren 105 Post-accident radiation monitors

J. R. Johnson
D. W. Dunford 110 Dosimetric models of ^{3}H from skin absorption following contact with T_2-contaminated surfaces

B. Dodd 114 Health physics aspects of a research reactor fuel shipment

J. G. Couch
G. R. Daer
K. A. Horsey
C. A. Zonick 117 A low-cost tritiated water solar evaporator

Takao Iida
Yukimasa Ikebe
Seiichi Yamamoto
Katsuzo Koizumi 120 Plutonium particle size determination using an α-particle imaging system

Letters

Kenneth W. Skrable
George E. Chabot
Edward L. Alexander
Clayton S. French 123 Committed vs annual dose limits for internal radiation protection and control

Rudolf J. N. Brits 124 Measurement of the ^{232}Th content of gas mantles

I. M. G. Thompson 125 Comments on the book review of *Radiation Protection Quantities for External Exposure*

J. R. A. Lakey 125 Reply to I. M. G. Thompson

News and Notices 127

Health Physics Society Prospectus 135

Health Physics Society Affiliate Members 136

Instructions to Contributors 139

New Patents Section i New patents and published patent applications from the United States and over 30 other countries

Advertisers Index Appears at the back of this issue

NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY

Robert A. Meck **M. S. Chen** **Peter J. Kenny**	141	Criteria for the administration of KI for thyroid blocking of radioiodine
H. David Maillie	159	A method of estimating the risks from ingested radionuclides
A. E. Nevissi	169	Measurement of ^{210}Pb atmospheric flux in the Pacific Northwest
J. D. Cossairt **L. V. Coulson**	175	Neutron skyshine measurements at Fermilab
Peter Jacob **Herwig G. Paretzke**	183	Air–ground interface correction factors for γ emitters in air
D. C. Kocher **A. L. Sjoreen**	193	Dose-rate conversion factors for external exposure to photon emitters in soil
M. H. Bhattacharyya **R. P. Larsen** **H. C. Furr** **D. P. Peterson** **R. D. Oldham** **E. S. Moretti** **M. I. Spaletto**	207	Adsorption of Pu, Pb and Cd to mouth surfaces during oral administration to mice
Notes		
Akira Nakaoka **Shinji Takagi** **Masanori Fukushima** **Youichi Ichikawa**	215	Evaluation of radiation dose from a coal-fired power plant
Ronald Larsen **Prasanna Kumar** **Barry Michael** **Peter Bloch** **James Chu**	221	Exposure from a fluoroscope without the deadman exposure switch depressed
H. David Maillie	224	The activities and total transformations in the GI tract for ingested radionuclides
N. Cohen **T. E. Rahon** **H. Hirshfield**	228	A comparison of radionuclide concentrations in 1956 and 1973 Enewetak Beach material

Book Reviews

John W. Poston 231 *Nuclear War: The Aftermath,* edited by Jeannie Peterson and Don Hinrichsen

Geoffrey G. Eichholz 232 *Health Implications of Nuclear Power Production; Nuclear Power: Health Implications of Transuranium Elements;* and *Nuclear Power: Management of High-level Radioactive Waste,* published by the World Health Organization

Anthony R. Benedetto 232 *Basic Physics of Radiotracers,* edited by W. Earl Barnes

Ralph H. Thomas 233 *Notes on Ionizing Radiation: Quantities, Units, Biological Effects and Permissible Doses* by D. Hughes

News and Notices 235

Health Physics Society Prospectus 243

Health Physics Society Affiliate Members 244

Instructions to Contributors 247

Advertisers Index Appears in the back of this issue

NUMBER 3 MARCH

George L. Voelz, Robert S. Grier, Louis H. Hempelmann 249 A 37-year medical follow-up of Manhattan Project Pu workers

W. C. Inkret, T. B. Borak 261 Verification of the generalized Kusnetz method for measuring potential α energy from Rn daughters

W. W. Nazaroff, S. M. Doyle 265 Radon entry into houses having a crawl space

N. Roy Greiner 283 Radon emanation from coals: effects of moisture and particle size

Neil J. Numark, Kenneth R. Kase 289 Radiation transmission and scattering for medical linacs producing x rays of 6 and 15 MV: comparison of calculations with measurements

Kenneth L. Mossman 297 Medical radiodiagnosis and pregnancy: evaluation of options when pregnancy status is uncertain

S. D. Pleskach	303	Determination of U and Th in urine by neutron activation
J. H. Elliott	309	Using radiation damage to obtain a large quantity of matched-sensitivity thermoluminescent dosimeters
B. D. Murphy **S. Y. Ohr**	315	The limitations of atmospheric dispersion data and their contribution to uncertainties in dose assessment
I. O. Essien **D. N. Sandoval** **P. K. Kuroda**	325	Deposition of excess amount of natural U from the atmosphere
I. R. McAulay **C. Doyle**	333	Radiocesium levels in Irish Sea fish and the resulting dose to the population of the Irish Republic
Notes		
David D. Brekke **Robert R. Landolt** **Neil J. Zimmerman**	339	Measurements of effluent radioactivity during the incineration of carcasses containing radioactive microspheres
Bernard L. Cohen	342	Comparison of radiological risks from coal burning and nuclear power
S. M. Langhorst **J. S. Morris** **W. H. Miller**	344	Investigation of charcoal filters used in monitoring airborne radioactive I
Letters		
A. N. Tschaeche	349	Comments on informing the public about the risks of ionizing radiation
Christoph Hohenemser	349	Reply to A. N. Tschaeche
Elaine D. Mackowiak	350	Distribution of KI
Book Reviews		
Lawrence T. Fitzgerald	351	*Nuclear Medicine—Factors Influencing the Choice and Use of Radionuclides in Diagnosis and Therapy* (NCRP Report No. 70)
Gerald A. Schlapper	351	*Radiotracers for Medical Applications* (Volumes 1 and 2), edited by Garimella V. S. Rayudu
Gerald A. White Jr.	352	*Emission Computed Tomography: Current Trends*, edited by Peter D. Esser

Ralph H. Thomas	353	*From X-Rays to Quarks. Modern Physicists and Their Discoveries* by Emilio Segrè
Ralph H. Thomas	353	*Quantitative Risk Assessment in Regulation,* edited by Lester B. Lave
John A. Wethington Jr.	354	*Before It's Too Late. A Scientist's Case for Nuclear Energy* by Bernard L. Cohen
Joseph D. Clement	355	*Principles of Radiation Shielding* by Arthur B. Chilton, J. Kenneth Shultis and Richard E. Faw
Geoffrey G. Eichholz	355	*Health Physics Aspects of the Use of Tritium* (Occupational Hygiene Monograph No. 6) by E. B. M. Martin
Norman L. McElroy	356	*Nuclear Medicine Science Syllabus* (2nd edn), edited by Anthony R. Benedetto
Errata	357	
News and Notices	359	
Health Physics Society Prospectus	367	
Health Physics Society Affiliate Members	368	
Instructions to Contributors	370	
	I	Software Survey Section
Advertisers Index		Appears in the back of this issue

NUMBER 4 APRIL

J. Bigu	371	Theoretical models for determining ^{222}Rn and ^{220}Rn progeny levels in Canadian underground U mines—A comparison with experimental data
F. W. Boone **Martti V. Kantelo** **Paul G. Mayer** **John M. Palms**	401	Residence half-times of ^{129}I in undisturbed surface soils based on measured soil concentration profiles
Erling Stranden	415	The radiological impact of mining in a Th-rich Norwegian area
Thomas G. Hinton **F. Ward Whicker**	421	A field experiment on Rn flux from reclaimed uranium mill tailings
D. R. Kalkwarf **P. O. Jackson** **J. C. Kutt**	429	Emanation coefficients for Rn in sized coal fly ash
K. Fujimoto **J. A. Wilson** **J. P. Ashmore**	437	Radiation exposure risks to nuclear well loggers
E. Theo Agard **Gunther Ehlers** **Shirley Kirchberg**	447	Scattered radiation doses to some critical organs during pediatric radiotherapy
J. E. Ballou **R. L. Buschbom** **G. E. Dagle** **H. S. DeFord** **H. D. Tolley**	453	Toxicology of ^{85}Kr: effects of whole-body immersion exposure on newborn rats
Masahiro Saito **Masahiro R. Ishida** **Christian Streffer** **Michael Molls**	465	Estimation of absorbed dose in cell nuclei due to DNA-bound ^{3}H
Santi Tofani **Piero Ossola** **Giovanni Agnesod**	475	Analysis of environmental pollution by radiofrequency radiation from teleradiocommunication devices

Notes

I. R. McAulay
C. F. G. Delaney 485 Campbell's theorems and calculations on the effects of randomly distributed intakes of radioactive materials

R. A. Guilmette
B. A. Muggenburg 487 Reduction of Cm translocation from lung by constant infusion of DTPA after inhalation of Cm_2O_3 by rats

Marsha I. Sheppard
S. C. Sheppard 494 The plant concentration ratio concept as applied to natural U

Keith N. Wise 501 The effect of uncertainty of model parameters on estimates of committed dose equivalent

Letters

W. Alan Jennings 509 Comment on '*Health Physics* to adopt international system of units'

C. J. Busigin
A. Busigin
C. R. Phillips 509 Reply to A. G. Scott

P. J. Waight 510 A new unit for effective dose equivalent

Victor N. Evdokimoff 510 Comment on 'forecasting radiation exposure from fallout'

Carsten M. Haaland 511 Reply to Victor N. Evdokimoff

Book Reviews

Ian Ramsay 515 Adventitious X Radiation from High Voltage Equipment: Hazards and Precautions by E. B. M. Martin

Gerald A. Schlapper 515 Neutron Sources for Basic Physics and Applications, edited by S. Cierjacks

Geoffrey G. Eichholz 516 The Technology of High-level Nuclear Waste Disposal (Vol. 1), edited by P. L. Hofmann and J. L. Breslin

News and Notices 517

Health Physics Society Prospectus 525

Health Physics Society Affiliate Members 526

Instructions to Contributors 528

Software Survey Section I

Advertisers Index Appears in the back of this issue

NUMBER 5 MAY

Preface 529

List of Participants of the National Workshop on Radioactivity in Drinking Water 531

Introductory Presentation

William L. Lappenbusch and C. Richard Cothern: Regulatory development of the interim and revised regulations for radioactivity in drinking water—past and present issues and problems 535
- Introduction
- Interim regulations and control measures
- Gross α-particle activity, ^{226}Ra and ^{228}Ra
- Beta and γ radioactivity from manmade radionuclides
- Revised regulations
- Discussion and conclusion

Technical Committee Reports

C. T. Hess, J. Michel, T. R. Horton, H. M. Prichard and W. A. Coniglio: The occurrence of radioactivity in public water supplies in the United States 553
- Preface
- Occurrence of Ra isotopes in public drinking water
- Radium conclusions
- Occurrences of U isotopes in public drinking water
- Occurrence of Rn isotopes in public drinking water
- Calculation of water utility risks from radionuclides in water based on national occurrence data
- Other natural radioisotopes of possible concern

Richard L. Blanchard, Rolf M. A. Hahne, Bernd Kahn, David McCurdy, Russell A. Mellor, Willard S. Moore, Jacob Sedlet and Earl Whittaker: Radiological sampling and analytical methods for National Primary Drinking Water Regulations 587
- Introduction
- Discussion
  - Screening procedures
  - Analytical procedures
  - Gross α- and gross β-particle activity
  - Sensitivity and uncertainty
  - Acceptance criteria for alternative methods
  - Sampling frequency
  - Sample stability
  - Sampling reliability
  - Expanded analytical program
- Summary and conclusions

McDonald E. Wrenn, Patricia W. Durbin, Blaine Howard, Joyce Lipsztein, John Rundo, Edwin T. Still and David L. Willis: Metabolism of ingested U and Ra 601
Introduction
Scope of review
Choice of a metabolic model
Metabolic model for Ra
Metabolic model for U isotopes
Dosimetry
Development of limits for U
Combining metabolism, dosimetry and risk estimates
Summary
Recommendations
Appendix A: Gastrointestinal absorption and accumulation of U in the body
Appendix B: Distribution of U in the body
Appendix C: Metabolic models for uptake of U in the human kidney and skeleton
Charles W. Mays, Robert E. Rowland and Andrew F. Stehney: Cancer risk from the lifetime intake of Ra and U isotopes 635
Introduction
Types of cancer induced by Ra isotopes in man
Dose-response relationships
Cumulative risk from lifelong intake of Ra
Radium-226: cumulative risk from head carcinoma
Radium-226: cumulative risk from bone sarcoma
Radium-228: cumulative risk from bone sarcoma
Radium-224: cumulative risk from bone sarcoma
Daily fluid intake from the local water system
Estimated risk from lifelong intake of U
The cost of remedial measures
Recommendations for future research
Note added in proof: lifetime risk coefficients for the daily ingestion of Ra and U in terms of the dose in rad
F. T. Cross, N. H. Harley and W. Hofmann: Health effects and risks from ^{222}Rn in drinking water 649
Introduction
Dosimetry calculations
Radon progeny epidemiology studies
Animal studies
Lung-cancer risk-prediction model
Calculation of cancer risks from exposure to Rn in drinking water
Exposure limits
George W. Reid, Peter Lassovszky and Steven Hathaway: Treatment, waste management and cost for removal of radioactivity from drinking water 671
Introduction
General concerns about treatment technologies
Radium removal processes
Uranium removal methods
Radon removal methods
Disposal of water treatment residuals

Reliability of treatment methods
Costs associated with the removal of radionuclides
Information needs

Policy Committee Report

John E. Regnier, Richard Blanchard, Melvin W. Carter, Edward Cowan, James Martin and Robert Sullivan: Compliance and policy issues and recommendations related to revision of the national interim primary drinking water regulations for radionuclides 695
Introduction
Possible issues
Policy statements
Summary
Appendix: tentative issues considered

Editorial Comment

William A. Mills: Regulatory consideration in radiation protection 701

News and Notices 705
Health Physics Society Prospectus 713
Health Physics Society Affiliate Members 714
Instructions to Contributors 716
New Patents Section i
Software Survey Section iii
Advertisers Index Appears in the back of this issue

NUMBER 6 JUNE

J. E. Turner, H. A. Wright, R. N. Hamm — 717 — Review article. A Monte Carlo primer for health physicists

John F. Acquavella, Laurie D. Wiggs, Richard J. Waxweiler, Daniel G. Macdonell, Gary L. Tietjen, Gregg S. Wilkinson — 735 — Mortality among workers at the Pantex weapons facility

W. Morrison Jackson, James D. Spaulding, John E. Noakes, Glenn L. Murphy — 747 — Comparison of environmental radiation dosimetry and γ-ray spectroscopy

J. C. Helton, A. B. Muller, A. Bayer — 757 — Contamination of surface-water bodies after reactor accidents by the erosion of atmospherically deposited radionuclides

Takahiko Aoyama, Tamaki Watanabe — 773 — A new type of ^{3}H surface-contamination monitor

R. Birngruber, F. Hillenkamp, V.-P. Gabel — 781 — Theoretical investigations of laser thermal retinal injury

Howard M. Prichard, Koenraad Mariën — 797 — A passive diffusion ^{222}Rn sampler based on activated carbon adsorption

Notes

J. B. Wadach, C. T. Hess — 805 — Radon-222 concentration measurements in soil using liquid scintillation and Track Etch®

P. K. Sharma, N. Lal, K. K. Nagpaul — 809 — Estimation of U content in coffee samples by fission-track counting

P. K. Sharma, N. Lal, K. K. Nagpaul — 811 — Study of trace amounts of U in snuff

Letters

M. C. O'Riordan — 813 — Word classes

Ralph H. Thomas	813	Comment on letter from M. C. O'Riordan
T. Smith **G. D. Zanelli**	813	Thyroid burdens of ^{125}I in laboratory workers
Kalevi Kiviniitty	814	Reply to Smith and Zanelli
Patrick J. Campbell	815	Comments regarding change to International System of Units
Book Reviews		
Ted de Castro	817	*A Guide to the Safe Use of X-ray Diffraction and Spectrometry Equipment* by E. B. M. Martin
Michael T. Ryan	817	*Radiological Assessment. A Textbook on Environmental Dose Analysis,* edited by John E. Till and H. Robert Meyer
Harold W. Kohn	818	*The Cold and Dark. The World After Nuclear War,* edited by Paul R. Erlich, Carl Sagan, Donald Kennedy and Walter Orr Roberts
Abraham S. Goldin	819	*Instrumentation for Environmental Monitoring, Vol. 1, Radiation* (2nd edn) by Robert J. Budnitz, Anthony V. Nero, Donnie J. Murphy and Robert Graven
IRPA Abstracts	821	Abstracts of papers presented at the 11th Annual Conference of the Indian Association for Radiation Protection—Radiation Protection in Medicine, Jodhpur, India, 13–16 February 1984
News and Notices	827	
Health Physics Society Prospectus	835	
Health Physics Society Affiliate Members	836	
Instructions to Contributors	838	
Software Survey Section	i	
List of Contents for Vol. 48	000	
Author Index for Vol. 48	000	
Subject Index for Vol. 48	000	
Advertisers Index		Appears in the back of this issue